

How to defend in critical situations? 2 april 2018

Defending in Shogi is one of the most difficult things there is. Especially with little time on the clock and an opponent with some pieces in hand. In my latest tournament in The Hague I was in 2 games unable to defend correctly.

In this article we will look at 3 important techniques for defending in critical situations. Do you join me in learning from my mistakes?

Speed awareness

Before looking at the defensive techniques, in Shogi it is very important to have speed awareness. If you can mate quicker than your opponent, then it is wise just to continue with your own attack, as a defensive move does not guarantee slowing your opponent's attack down with at least one move.

If you don't have a direct mate, you need to verify whether the opponent has a threatmate, and what the threat is. Understanding what the opponent is threatening is the key to surviving the critical situation. After this is clear to you, you might choose from the following defensive techniques:

Technique 1: Running away with the King

This is often a good idea when the current area of the king is covered by the opponent's pieces, but there is some direction where you could escape to. If you are locked in the corner this is difficult to do, but if you can for example run sideways or forwards to a place with less pieces of the opponent, this can be a good way to dodge the attack.

Technique 2: Defending with light pieces

When you just need to block, just need to throw in rocks, then it is better to use light pieces, as they cannot be used by the opponent, and you keep your strongest pieces for the attack. Pawns and lances are therefore ideal. This is a good idea when you don't need to defend squares around it, but just want to block a line or diagonal.

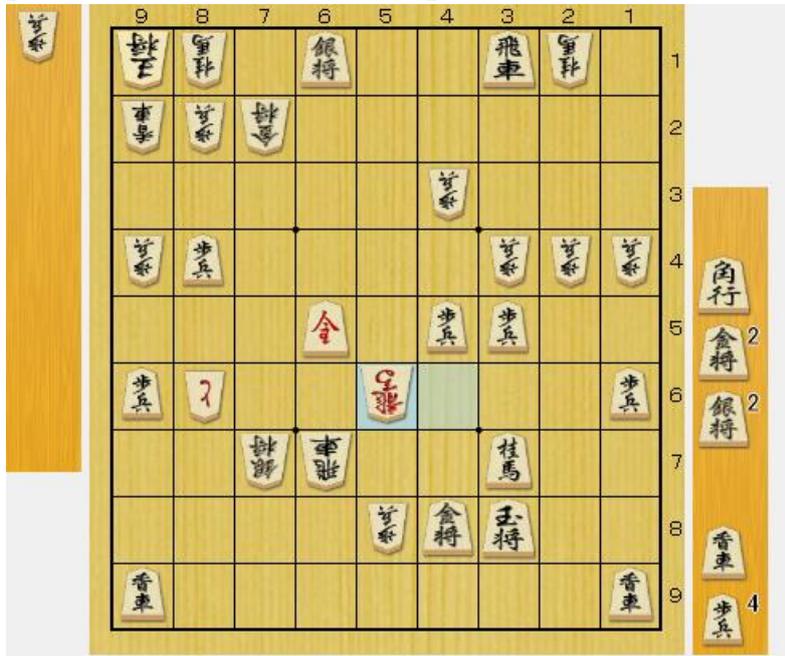
Technique 3: Defending with heavy pieces

When the pieces of the opponent get really close to the king, and there are immediate and serious threats, it might be a good idea to defend with heavy pieces like generals, because they are able to protect multiple squares at the same time. When doing this, it should be checked whether the piece can be used by the opponent after taking it.

On the following 2 pages there are 3 exercises from my game positions, where one or more of the techniques above could be used. Can you manage to survive my positions? On the page after that, answers and explanations can be found.

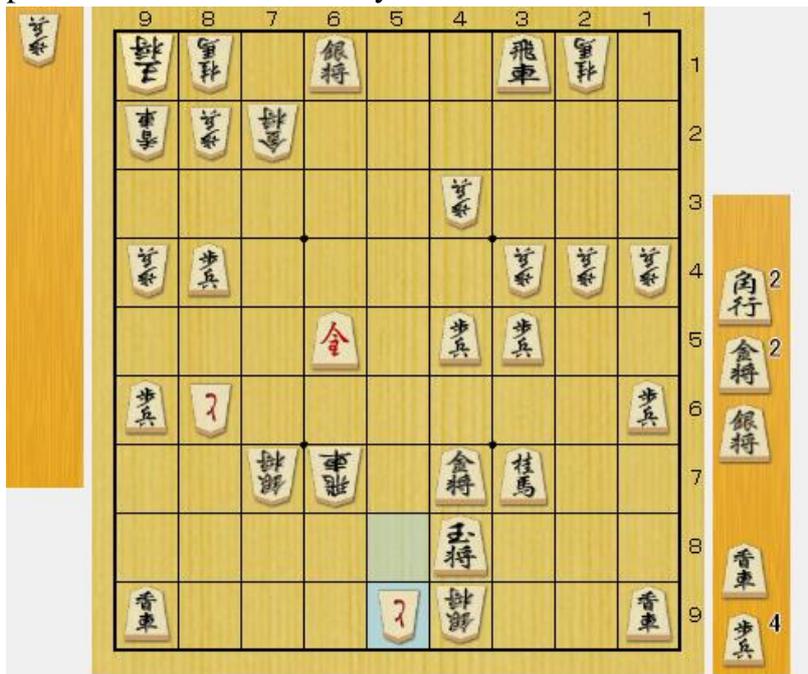
Exercise 1: Burg-Tokuni (1)

In below position I have a 2-initiative to mate starting with Sx72+. Also, I have many pieces in hand. But how to respond to the check?

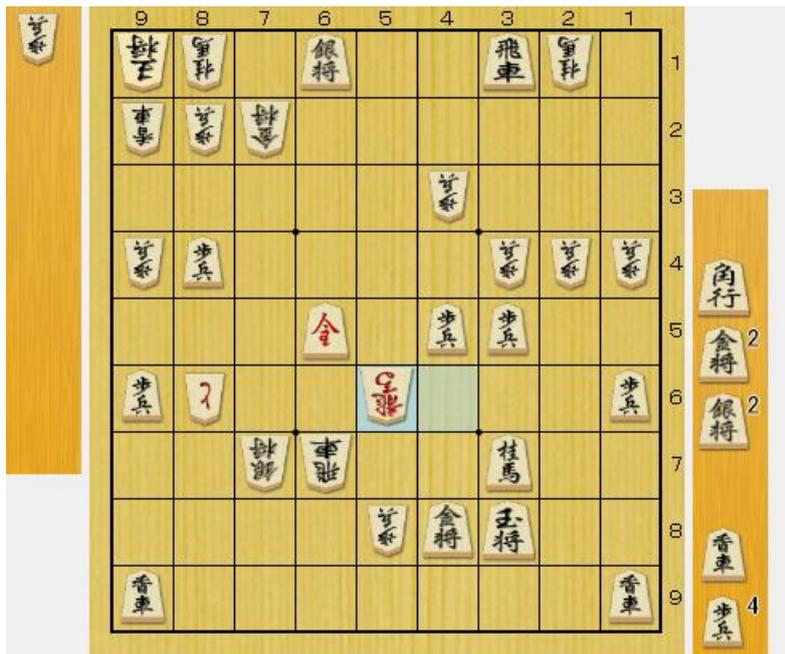


Exercise 2: Burg-Tokuni(2)

Something seems to have gone wrong already, and the King is in a very dangerous position. Is there still a way out?



Answer to Exercise 1:



In this position the King is in check, so something needs to be done about it. Running away to the side with K28 is a good idea, the King cannot be attacked there. Another good idea is to block it with a light piece, like a lance, with L*47. Blocking with a general like in the game was however not a good idea. S*47 +Bx47 Gx47 S*49 and the counterplay already was very serious. After K48 P59+ we arrived at the difficult situation of Exercise 2.

Improve your shogi

We have seen different situations in which one or more of the mentioned techniques could be used. Did you also miss a good defense in a critical situation? Then it is good to understand which kind of move had to be used, and why. This will order your thought structure for next time, which is really useful in stressful situations!

Moreover solving Tsume problems is a good way of practising your endgame skills. You will be more effective not only in mating yourself, but also in recognizing the opponent's threats. Good luck!

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